

LINGUISTIC RELATIONSHIPS OF GRAND VALLEY DANI 305

APPENDIX A

WORD LISTS

	English	Upper Pyramid	Pyramid-Wodo	Mid-Grand Valley	Lower Valley Hitigima	Lower Valley Tangma	Kiniageima Amo	Jalimo Angguruk
1.	all	<i>tapot-tokon</i>	<i>taðok-toko</i>	<i>taðok-hokon</i>	<i>opok-at, heleley-hoko</i>	<i>pelok-hoko, heleley-hoko</i>	<i>peden-soko [peley-sogo]</i>	<i>opok-toko</i>
2.	ashes	<i>wun</i>	<i>wul</i>	<i>wul</i>	<i>wul</i>	<i>wul</i>	<i>ul</i>	<i>ul</i>
3.	bark	<i>o akapolo</i>	<i>o akatðo</i>	<i>o atðo</i>	<i>o akap</i>	<i>e akap</i>	<i>e akap</i>	<i>e akap</i>
4.	belly (my)	<i>nanokum</i>	<i>nelaput</i>	<i>nelaput</i>	<i>nal-aput</i>	<i>nal-aput</i>	<i>nakum</i>	<i>nakum</i>
5.	big	<i>gok [ɲgok]</i>	<i>gok [ɲgok]</i>	<i>gok [kok]</i>	<i>kok</i>	<i>houkho</i>	<i>lok</i>	<i>somwon</i>
6.	bird	<i>tewe</i>	<i>tewe</i>	<i>twe</i>	<i>sue</i>	<i>sue</i>	<i>sue</i>	<i>suwe</i>
7.	bite (bit me)	—	<i>lipil-nakhe</i>	<i>lipit-danhe</i>	<i>lipi-naphe</i>	<i>lipul-naphe</i>	<i>lipul-naphe</i>	<i>jun</i>
8.	black	<i>muli</i>	<i>mudi</i>	<i>midi</i>	<i>muli</i>	<i>muli</i>	<i>sotduk, siɲ</i>	<i>siɲ-on</i>
9.	blood	<i>mep</i>	<i>mep</i>	<i>mep</i>	<i>mep</i>	<i>mep</i>	<i>mep</i>	<i>mep, gete</i>
10.	bone (my)	<i>nowakano</i>	<i>nowak</i>	<i>noak</i>	<i>noak</i>	<i>noak</i>	<i>nowak</i>	<i>noak</i>
11.	breast	<i>nelak</i>	<i>neðak</i>	<i>niðak</i>	<i>neilak</i>	<i>neilah</i>	<i>nakamu</i>	<i>nak</i>
12.	burn (me)	<i>(negi)kany nege</i>	<i>kali nege [neɲge]</i>	<i>(nopa) halɲ nege [neke]</i>	<i>halɲ nikke</i>	<i>halɲ nikke</i>	<i>oðok wa'-nenapakai</i>	<i>idok negek</i>
13.	claw	<i>egapit</i>	<i>egaðit</i>	<i>egaðit</i>	<i>esoka'lip</i>	<i>esoka'lip</i>	<i>(ejuk)okop</i>	<i>ujukakap</i>
14.	cloud	<i>ametakkot</i>	<i>akakona</i>	<i>o-hena</i>	<i>o-hena</i>	<i>o-hena</i>	<i>o-kena [ðxena]</i>	<i>kuna [xuna]</i>
15.	cold	<i>tokwi</i>	<i>tokwi</i>	<i>tohe</i>	<i>ai-jekke</i>	<i>sokei</i>	<i>sokei</i>	<i>sun</i>
16.	come! (2s)	<i>omok</i>	<i>eme</i>	<i>eme</i>	<i>eme (waka)</i>	<i>eme (waka)</i>	<i>suk-o (waka)</i>	<i>na (wakatuk)</i>
17.	died (3s)	<i>kagi</i>	<i>kage, wat-laka</i>	<i>wat-laka</i>	<i>wa'-laka</i>	<i>wa'-laka</i>	<i>wat-aka</i>	<i>wat-aka</i>
18.	dog	<i>gewo</i>	<i>gewo</i>	<i>jege</i>	<i>jekke</i>	<i>mene</i>	<i>mene</i>	<i>mene</i>
19.	drink! (2s)	<i>ji namen</i>	<i>i nan</i>	<i>i nan</i>	<i>i nan</i>	<i>i nan</i>	<i>ik men</i>	<i>ik namun (1s)</i>
20.	dry (leaf)	<i>buk [mbuk]</i>	<i>buk [mbuk]</i>	<i>buk [puk]</i>	<i>puk</i>	<i>puk</i>	<i>buk</i>	<i>umon</i>
21.	ear (my)	<i>natuk [naruk]</i>	<i>natuk [naruk]</i>	<i>nasuk</i>	<i>nesakko</i>	<i>nesakko</i>	<i>nesago</i>	<i>nisago</i>
22.	earth	<i>gwen</i>	<i>akat</i>	<i>akat</i>	<i>kenak</i>	<i>kweaɲ</i>	<i>gweaɲ</i>	<i>gmaɲ</i>
23.	eat! (2s)	<i>namen</i>	<i>nan</i>	<i>nan</i>	<i>nan</i>	<i>nan</i>	<i>emen</i>	<i>namun (1s?)</i>
24.	egg	<i>tewe-gen</i>	<i>tewe-gen</i>	<i>twe-gen</i>	<i>sue-kken</i>	<i>sue-kken</i>	<i>sue egen</i>	<i>suwe-gen</i>
25.	eye (my)	<i>neuken</i>	<i>nil</i>	<i>nei-egen</i>	<i>nei-ekken</i>	<i>nei-ekken</i>	<i>nelegen</i>	<i>ni</i>
26.	fat	<i>amok</i>	<i>amok</i>	<i>amok</i>	<i>amok</i>	<i>amok</i>	<i>esei</i>	<i>sei</i>
27.	feather	<i>tewe-ti</i>	<i>tewe-ti</i>	<i>twe-si</i>	<i>sue-si</i>	<i>sue-si</i>	<i>sue-asu</i>	<i>suwetuk</i>
28.	fire	<i>idu [mdu]</i>	<i>idu</i>	<i>hidu [hitu]</i>	<i>hettouk</i>	<i>ettu</i>	<i>oðok</i>	<i>idok</i>
29.	fish	<i>maalebonok</i>	<i>madedolok</i>	<i>made-polok</i>	—	<i>heane</i>	<i>kwane</i>	<i>damakou</i>
30.	flying	<i>putuk</i>	<i>putuk</i>	<i>lekhak-hogo</i>	<i>pu-toko</i>	<i>lekhak-hoko</i>	<i>dahasoko</i>	<i>lamdul</i>
31.	foot (my)	<i>nijok okot</i>	<i>nijok akut</i>	<i>nesok</i>	<i>nesok</i>	<i>nesok</i>	<i>nejokot</i>	<i>nujuk</i>
32.	full	<i>abe ketoko</i>	<i>ade ketok-toko</i>	<i>abem</i>	<i>appe sup-hoko</i>	<i>appem hethok-hoko</i>	<i>(ik)emde</i>	<i>ololop-tolon</i>
33.	give (me)!	<i>wot-ntu</i>	<i>wok-nitin</i>	<i>wok-nom</i>	<i>wo'-nom</i>	<i>wo'-nom</i>	<i>wo'-nimin</i>	<i>ok-nimin</i>
34.	good	<i>op</i>	<i>pano</i>	<i>hano</i>	<i>hano</i>	<i>hano</i>	<i>op</i>	<i>pano [pano]</i>
35.	green	<i>muli (dark)</i>	<i>getega</i>	<i>Ɂima (middle shade)</i>	<i>muli, ket-ekka hakke</i>	<i>muli, ekka ket-ekka</i>	<i>un</i>	<i>siɲ-on</i>
36.	hair (my)	<i>neeti</i>	<i>niti</i>	<i>nesi</i>	<i>nesi</i>	<i>nesi</i>	<i>nasu</i>	<i>notuk</i>
37.	hand (my)	<i>neegi</i>	<i>nigi-akut</i>	<i>negi</i>	<i>nekki</i>	<i>nekki</i>	<i>negik</i>	<i>nigik</i>
38.	head (my)	<i>nanupaɁ</i>	<i>nalupak</i>	<i>nuɁul-oak</i>	<i>nuɁkul-oak</i>	<i>nuɁkul-oak</i>	<i>nagul</i>	<i>nuɁul</i>
39.	I heard	<i>natuk konygi</i>	<i>natuk kulki</i>	<i>nasuk holhi</i>	<i>nasuk holhi</i>	<i>nesakko holhi</i>	<i>nesago koluk</i>	<i>koluk</i>
40.	heart (my)	<i>niɁutti</i>	<i>niɁitti</i>	<i>nedar-gen</i>	<i>nettaw-kken</i>	<i>nettaw-kken</i>	<i>nede</i>	<i>nudei</i>
41.	horn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42.	I	<i>an</i>	<i>an</i>	<i>an</i>	<i>an</i>	<i>an</i>	<i>an</i>	<i>an</i>
43.	kill! (2s)	<i>watu</i>	<i>watin</i>	<i>wasin</i>	<i>wasin</i>	<i>wasin</i>	<i>wasin lan (go kill)</i>	<i>watin</i>
44.	knee (my)	<i>nedopakun</i>	<i>nedopakel</i>	<i>ndɁpakal</i>	<i>neittep</i>	<i>neittep</i>	<i>nedokodu</i>	<i>nelegen-oak</i>
45.	I know	<i>neenu</i>	<i>nilu</i>	<i>nilu</i>	<i>nelu</i>	<i>nelu</i>	<i>nelaluk, naluk</i>	<i>noluk</i>
46.	leaf	<i>ega [eɲga]</i>	<i>ega</i>	<i>ega [eka]</i>	<i>ekka</i>	<i>ekka</i>	<i>egela</i>	<i>egela</i>
47.	lie down!	<i>wɁn-aw</i>	<i>wil-atin</i>	<i>wil-asin</i>	<i>wein-ame</i>	<i>wein-ame</i>	<i>dou-in</i>	<i>juɁ-amin</i>
48.	liver (my)	<i>natimokun</i>	<i>natimokol</i>	<i>nasimokol</i>	<i>nasimokol</i>	<i>nasimokol</i>	<i>nosomokun</i>	<i>nasimokun</i>
49.	long	<i>elualu</i>	<i>mot, idu</i>	<i>uwan</i>	<i>uwan</i>	<i>uwan</i>	<i>jat</i>	<i>jat-on</i>
50.	louse (my)	<i>napi</i>	<i>napi</i>	<i>napi</i>	<i>napi</i>	<i>napi</i>	<i>nekeɁ, pi</i>	<i>pi</i>
51.	man	<i>ap</i>	<i>ap</i>	<i>ap</i>	<i>ap</i>	<i>ap</i>	<i>ap</i>	<i>ap</i>
52.	many	<i>juk</i>	<i>ðokolek</i>	<i>ðokalek, wene-etek</i>	<i>lokolek, appik</i>	<i>lokolek</i>	<i>(ap) esan (company of men)</i>	<i>(ap) agolo (many men)</i>

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APPENDIX A (Continued)

WORD LISTS

	English	Upper Pyramid	Pyramid-Wodo	Mid-Grand Valley	Lower Valley Hitigima	Lower Valley Tangma	Kiniageima Amo	Jalimo Angguruk
53.	meat (lean)	uno	ino	ino	eino	eino	eino	unu
54.	moon	tut	tut	tut	tuki	tuki	duki	bikkalem
55.	mountain	potom	dom, jukum	dom	tom	tom	dom	dom
56.	mouth (my)	nabe	nadelo	nabe-elep (lips)	nappe	nappe	nemde	nabilik
57.	name	edaka [endaga]	edaka	edaka	ettake	ettake	onuk	unuk
58.	neck (my)	neganok	nadogopatde	nadogop-atde	nalokkop	nalokkop-oak	nogodop	nagolop
59.	new	get [ŋget]	get	get [kei]	ket	ket	un	gel-on
60.	night	kiiptne	kuɔaka	hipago	hupakko	hupakko	hupaka	kuptom
61.	nose (my)	nakapak	nokopak	nakouwak-oak	nappisan	namisan	nabijan	nabijan
62.	not	lek	dek	dek	lek	lek	edak	elek
63.	one	abi	omagi-at	bagi-at	pakke-at, makke-at	oppakke-at	mesih	musk
64.	people	aakkuni	akkuni	ak-huni	ap-huni	ap-huni	ap-kwami	ap (?)
65.	rain	majo	miso	miso	moso	moso	o sit	o sit
66.	red	mola	moda	mepmep (bloodlike)	mola	mola, mep sakalek	momi	kuɔu-on
67.	road	tuwan	tuwan	holak-adem	ke, kwe	kwe	epela	pugalem
68.	root	omagen	omagen	omagen	omakken	omakken	c-megen	omagen
69.	round	pulegen	pudikgen	huvodegen	hopponukken	kopponukken	duk	puman-on
70.	sand	bini	bili-gen	dale	tale	i-at	ik bidik	jugi
71.	speak ! (2s)	kane ju	kane in	hane in	hane in	hane in	kuak in	kele in
72.	look ! (2s)	keneken na-ket	kil kan	hel-egen dik-han	heil-ekken lak-han	heil-ekken lak-han	kil jet-kemen	kil jet-niseken (you saw us)
73.	seed (plant)	awi	ai	ai	ai	api	akadi	ei
74.	sit ! (2s)	kwat-natu	kot-latin	hutek-lasin	hw'-lame	hw'-lame	kw-emen	kw-amin
75.	skin (my)	nakallo	nakaido	noatdo	noat	nakap	nakap	nakap
76.	sleep ! (2s)	noko ju	noŋo jin, noke . . .	noke in	noko in	noko in	nokin	nokotuk (having slept)
77.	small	buluk	ɔuk-edak	ɔuk-ɔdak	eak-alak	hamuluk	wei	dot-on
78.	smoke	totle	totde	totde	so'le	so'le	kopu	kuɔu
79.	stand ! (2s)	men-atu	mel-atin	mel-asin	men-ame	mel-ame	in-emen	in-amin
80.	star	lahkotakan	ɔadi-kutakel	husakel	hesakel	hesakel	hesakel	sokal
81.	stone	jukum	git [ŋgit]	helegit [helekit]	helep	helep	kelep	kelep
82.	sun	mo	mo, o-il	molgi	mo	mo	mo	mo
83.	swim !	gume watu	goma watin	gume wasin	kume in	kume(in)	ik gume . . . ik ebi lak	ik gume . . .
84.	tail	ake	aka	aka	ake-kkum	ake	ake	akaje
85.	that	uti, etti (etc.)	uli (etc.)	uli (etc.)	uli, ati (etc.)	ati (etc.)	ai (etc.)	idi (etc.)
86.	this	ji	ji	ji	ji	ji	ju	du
87.	thou	kat	kat	hat	hat	hat	kat	kat
88.	tongue (my)	namuli	natdi	nadi	nameli	namili	nemake	nabilikagen
89.	tooth (my)	nik	naiik	naik	naik	naik	naik, neak	najek
90.	tree (wood)	ejo	o	o	o	e	e	e
91.	two	bete [mberē]	bete	bete [perē]	pule, pete	pule	biten	biten
92.	walk (go !)	enak	lan	lan	lan	lan	lak	lak
93.	warm	akagen	akagen	akagen, toktok	akakken	akakken	akankan	enakan
94.	water	ji	i	i	i	i	ik	ik
95.	we	nit	nit	nit	nit	nit	nis-at	nit
96.	what	nano-mede	nena-mede	nena-mege	nena	nena	noge	nuge
97.	white	mola	moda	moda	mola, kut	kut	gwi	jagou-on
98.	who	ta	ta	ia	sa	sa	sa	sa
99.	woman	kwe	kwe	he	he, (pl) humi	he, (pl) humi	kwami	keap
100.	yellow	mola	moda	moda	mola, weik palek	mola, wei palek	bomta	jagou-on

	English	Upper Pyramid	Pyramid-Wodo	Mid-Grand Valley	Lower Valley Hitigima	Lower Valley Tangma	Kiniageima Amo	Jalimo Angguruk
53.	meat (lean)	uno	ino	ino	eino	eino	eino	unu
54.	moon	tut	tut	tut	tuki	tuki	duki	bikkalem
55.	mountain	potom	dom, jukum	dom	tom	tom	dom	dom
56.	mouth (my)	nabe	nadelo	nabe-elep (lips)	nappe	nappe	nemde	nabilik
57.	name	edaka [endaga]	edaka	edaka [etaga]	ettake	ettake	onuk	unuk
58.	neck (my)	neganok	nadogopatde	nadogop-atde	nalokkop	nalokkop-oak	nogodop	nagolop
59.	new	get [ŋget]	get	get [ket]	ket	ket	un	get-on
60.	night	kiiptme	kuḍaka	hupago	hupakko	hupakko	kupaka	kupmu
61.	nose (my)	nakapak	nokopak	nakouwak-oak	nappisan	namisaŋ	nebijaŋ	nabijaŋ
62.	not	lek	dek	lek	lek	lek	edak	elek
63.	one	abi	omagi-at	bagi-at	pakke-at, makke-at	oppakke-at	mesik	msik
64.	people	aakhuni	akkuni	ak-huni	ap-huni	ap-huni	ap-kwami	ap (?)
65.	rain	maju	mijo	miso	moso	moso	motu	o sit
66.	red	mola	moda	mepmep (bloodlike)	mola	mola, mep sakalek	momu	kulu-on
67.	road	tuwan	tuwan	holak-adem	ke, kwe	kwe	epela	pugalem
68.	root	omagen	omagen	omagen	omakken	omakken	e-megen	omagen
69.	round	pulegen	pudihgen	huvudegen	hoppoukken	hoppoukken	ḍuk	pumaj-on
70.	sand	bini	bili-gen	dale	tale	i-at	ik bidik	jigi
71.	speak ! (2s)	kone ju	kane in	hane in	hane in	hane in	kiak in	kele in
72.	look ! (2s)	keneken na-ket	kil kan	hel-egen ḍik-han	heil-ekken lak-han	heil-ekken lak-han	kil jet-kemen	kul jet-niseken (you saw us)
73.	seed (plant)	awi	ai	ai	ai	api	akadi	ei
74.	sit ! (2s)	kwiṭ-natu	kot-latin	hutek-lasin	hu'-lame	hu'-lame	kut-emen	kut-amin
75.	skin (my)	nakatlo	nakatḍo	noatḍo	noat	nakap	nakap	nakap
76.	sleep ! (2s)	noko ju	noko jin, noke . . .	noke in	noko in	noko in	nokin	nokotuk (having slept)
77.	small	buluk	ḍuk-eḍak	ḍuk-ḍḍak	eak-alak	hamuluk	wei	ḍot-on
78.	smoke	totle	totde	totde	so'le	so'le	kopu	kupu
79.	stand ! (2s)	men-atu	mel-atin	mel-asin	men-ame	mel-ame	in-emen	in-amin
80.	star	lalikutakan	ḍadi-kutakel	husakel	hesakel	hesakal	kwesakel	sokal
81.	stone	jukum	git [ŋgit]	helegit [helekit]	helep	helep	kelep	kelep
82.	sun	mo	mo, o-il	mulgi	mo	mo	mo	mo
83.	swim !	gume wato	goma watin	gume wasin	kume in	kume(in)	ik gume . . . ik ebu lak	ik gume . . .
84.	tail	ake	aka	aka	ake-kkum	ake	ake	akaje
85.	that	uṭ, etti (etc.)	uṭ (etc.)	uṭ (etc.)	uṭ, atu (etc.)	atu (etc.)	atu (etc.)	uṭ (etc.)
86.	this	ji	ji	ji	ji	ji	ju	du
87.	thou	kat	kat	hat	hat	hat	kat	kat
88.	tongue (my)	namuli	natḍi	nadi	nameli	namili	nemake	nabilikagen
89.	tooth (my)	nih	naik	naik	naik	naik	niak, neak	najek
90.	tree (wood)	ejo	o	o	o	e	e	e
91.	two	bete [mbere]	bete	bete [peve]	pite, pete	pie	biten	biten
92.	walk (go !)	enak	lan	lan	lan	lan	lan	lak
93.	warm	akagen	akagen	akagen, toktoḥ	akakken	akakken	akakken	akanan
94.	water	ji	i	i	i	i	ik	ik
95.	we	nit	nit	nit	nit	nit	nis-at	nit
96.	what	nano-mede	nena-mede	nena-mege	nena	nena	noge	noge
97.	white	mola	moda	moda	mola, kut	kut	got	jagou-on
98.	who	ta	ta	ta	sa	sa	sa	sa
99.	woman	kwe	kwe	he	he, (pl) hmi	he, (pl) hmi	kwami	keap
100.	yellow	mola	moda	moda	mola, weik palek	mola, wei palek	boma	jagou-on

SUPPLEMENTARY ITEMS

1.	across (stream)	enepakan	ilipakan	uṭ-ge, uṭpakan	ilipakan	uṭ-pakke	ik ele-pam	ik pumak
2.	bad	maluk	maḍuk	weak	weak	weak	wrak	sijak
3.	gourd (man's)	kepe	kepe	hodim	holim	holim	komi	kumi
4.	headwaters	inili	iliti	elesi	elesi	elesi	elatuk	eletuk
5.	navel (my)	—	namun	namun	namun	namun	namum	namum
6.	net	jum	tu	su	su	su	sum	sum
7.	not know	neekgot lek	nogot dek	nogotdek	nokkot	nokkot	nebedak	nappelek
8.	pig	wan	wam	wam	wam	wam	wam	wam
9.	vomit	pejak	ḍeḍak	ḍeḍak	hopak	hepak	eme	me
10.	vulva (3s)	eget	eget	eget	ekket	ekket	eget	aget
11.	wild animal	pakei	ḍakei	ḍakei	paik	paik	baik	bak