Glossed text

See p. 260-261 in:

Velupillai, Viveka. 2013. Hawai'i Creole. In: Michaelis, Susanne Maria & Maurer, Philippe & Haspelmath, Martin & Huber, Magnus (eds.) *The Survey of Pidgin and Creole Languages, Vol. I: Englishbased and Dutch-based languages*, 252-261. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Face to face with a shark (29-year-old man from Mau'i)

kain $\parallel^1 a$ *faks* kaın *faks* big kæm jε ge? big sharks sharks yeah EXIST big kind big kind 1SG came Sharks? Yeah, there are big sharks (here), big sharks. I came

akлas || wan big wan || (laughs) || in Waikaloa рлісі wea across ART pretty big one Waikaloa where in across a pretty big one -laughs- in Waikaloa where

wi liv ∥ 1PL live we live.

VV (Viveka Velupillai, interviewer): jɛa?

yeah Yeah?

jɛa wi wn go leī nɛ? wan naī? wi wn go yeah 1PL PST.PFV ACT lay net one night 1PL PST.PFV ACT Yeah, we went and laid nets one night and we

pik ap da ne? da neks mornin wi letd ova nat? pick up ART net ART next morning 1PL laid over night picked them up the next morning [the ones] we had laid over night.

¹ This symbol indicates short pause in speech.

pikin da ne? hæd gэin аÞ samtin so wi wz 1PL was go.PROG pick.PROG up ART net EXIST INDF so So we were going [there] picking up the nets. There was something

Leo big in da ne? so a wz lukin laik o meibi real big in ART net so 1SG was look.PROG like oh maybe really big in the net, so I was looking like, oh, maybe

wi kætf wan big ulua o samtin so $h\epsilon$ at am at 1PL catch ART big ulua or INDF so here 1SG am 1SG we had caught a big ulua [a type of fish] or something. So here I am, I'm

pikin da nε? laɪk ɔ jɛa am ao hæpi so wi pick.PROG ART net like ah yeah 1SG.COP all happy so 1PL pulling the net like ah, yeah, I'm all happy. So we

wn ge? ao dis kain labstez wi get aweaweo kumu PST.PFV POSS all DEM kind lobsters 1PL POSS aweaweo kumu had got all these lobsters, we had aweaweo [red fishes], kumu [Haw. goatfish],

ao kain lai cat so a luk ε iai in wi g ε ? samtin big all kind like that so 1SG look eh right on 1PL POSS INDF big all sorts of things like that. So I look, eh, great, we have something big,

ulua so a go go go da wara kam ao məki æn əli ulua so 1SG go go go²ART water become all murky and early ulua, so I go, go, go. The water became all murky. And [it was] early

in da manin $w\varepsilon \longrightarrow w\varepsilon$ in da in ART morning well well five six o'clock in ART in the morning well ...well five, six o'clock in the

 $^{^2}$ Note that this is not a case of reduplication, but one of optional repetition to, for example, show intensity. For a further discussion on this, see Velupillai (2003b).

manin so \parallel has a kam a gerin klose an klose morning so here 1SG come 1SG get.PROG closer and closer morning. So here I come, I'm getting closer and closer,

meibi firm mi tu ju so diz ne'l kamz ap \parallel *diz* maybe from 1SG.OBL to 2SG so DEM net comes up DEM maybe like from me to you. So this net comes up, this

b— diz big fak kam .aard ap in f.an mi .aard in
DEM big shark come right up in front 1SG.OBL right in
— this big shark comes right up in front of me, right in

ma fers ad sæ abaut merbi || merbi ert 1SG.POSS face 1SG.would say about maybe maybe eight my face. I'd say about maybe— maybe [it was] eight

plas da fak na? ⊥εο big ba meībi aba eī? ∥ plus ART shark not real big but maybe about eight plus, the shark. Not very big, but maybe about eight,

meɪbi ei? fut ſak tſлар tweo tε mein— eit а eight ten foot maybe eight twelve shark 1SG drop maybe eight, twelve- an eight, ten foot shark. I dropped

εritin .aid dεa a tf.ap εritin mi a everything right there 1SG drop everything 1SG.OBL 1SG everything right there. I dropped everything, I

tf.io raid on a bitf a hæd ma gagolz on throw right on ART beach 1SG had 1SG.POSS goggles on threw [it all] right on the beach, I had my goggles on

lar? hæd fins hænd та та in та та fins like 1SG.POSS head **1**SG.POSS in 1SG.POSS hand **1SG.POSS** my head, my fins in my hand. My

anko jeo dzækæs baga ji pik ji EE а аp on jackass bugger 2SGuncle yell eh ah pick up 2SG.POSS own uncle yelled "Eh jackass!" [I yelled back] "Ah, bugger you pick up your own

fıikin net а ænt goin in а wara 🛛 а so freaking net 1SG COP.NEG go.PROG in 1SG ART water so freaking nets! I ain't going in the water!", so I

kam slo a kam a swim swim swim da fak waz come slow 1SG come 1SG swim swim swim ART shark was come slowly, I come, I swim and swim, and swim. The shark was

da ne? fɹiski da ſak hæd in stio wan big kumu da in still lively ART shark POSS in ART net ART big kumu in ART in the net still lively, the shark [was]. It had a big kumu in the

maut so ma anko we hemu $da - \parallel hemu$ mouth so 1SG.POSS uncle PST.PFV pull.out ART pull.out mouth. So my uncle pulled out the pulled out

da fif n da fak æn hi wen swim da f— he ART fish and ART shark and 3SG PST.PFV swim ART 3SG the fish and the shark, and he swam [with] the—. He

waz Jaid ontop da fark da bæk ov da fak hi was right on.top ART shark ART back of ART shark 3SG was right on top of the shark, on the back of the shark. He

swim da ſak лаіd эпtu bit laık wn ſа S wэ PST.PFV swim ART shark right onto the beach like is wow swam [with] the shark right onto the beach. It was like, wow,

wan рлісі hævi juzoli ſak wuden wan ji по wan ART pretty heavy one 2sg know usually ART shark wouldn't a pretty cool thing, you know. Usually a shark wouldn't

let ju dzamp m hiz bæk ma aŋko waz ɹaid mtɔ let 2SG jump on his back 1SG.POSS uncle was right on.top let you jump on his back. My uncle was right on top

hiz bæk swimin wid dis fak go mtsp m a 3SG.POSS back swim.PROG with DEM shark go on.top on ART of his back, swimming with this shark. They went right onto the

bitf wz laık wan da fəs ſak wz taim a eva so wan beach was like was ART first ART time 1SG ever saw shark ART beach. [It] was like a— [it] was the first time I ever saw a shark.