

KAUFMAN'S BASIC CONCEPT LIST ON HISTORICAL PRINCIPLES

BEING A

BASIC VOCABULARY QUESTIONNAIRE

LEXICOSTATISTIC DIAGNOSTIC LIST

AND

HIGH-DENSITY COGNATE SET ASSEMBLER

TERRENCE KAUFMAN

ORIGINALLY TYPED UP SUMMER 1973

TO DIG IT (tv) [TK 17]

DIRECTIONS (18-19)

EAST, SUNRISE [TK 18]

WEST, SUNSET [TK 19]

EARTH AND WATER (20-24)

SPRING, FOUNTAIN [TK 20]

MUD [TK 21]

RIVER [TK 22]

LAKE [TK 23]

BANK (OF RIVER) [TK 24]

WATER (25-31)

WATER [TK 25a]

TO FETCH WATER (tv/iv) [TK 25b]

FOAM (n) [TK 26a]

TO FOAM (iv) [TK 26b]

TO POUR (OUT) (LIQUIDS) (tv) [TK 27]

TO LEAK, DRIP, TRICKLE (iv) [TK 28]

TO WASH IT (IN GENERAL) (tv) [TK 29]

TO WASH CLOTHES (tv/iv) [TK 30]

TO BATHE, WASH (ONE)SELF (iv/rv) [TK 31]

WEATHER (32-48)

DEW [TK 32]

CLOUD [TK 33a]

CLOUDY [TK 33b]

LIGHTNING (BOLT) [TK 15]

THUNDER (CLAP) [TK 36]

RAIN [TK 37]

RAINBOW [TK 38]

ICE, FROST [TK 39]

HAIL [TK 40]

SNOW [TK 41]

TO MELT (iv) [TK 42]

WET [TK 43a]

TO GET WET (iv) [TK 43b]

TO WET IT, SOAK IT (tv) [TK 43c]

MOIST, DAMP [TK 44]

TO DIP IT, IMMERSE IT (tv) [TK 45a]

TO DIVE, PLUNGE (iv) [TK 45b]

DRY [TK 46a]

TO BECOME DRY, DRY UP (iv) [TK 46b]

TO DRY IT (tv) [TK 46c]

HEAVENLY BODIES AND PERIODS (47-58)

SUN [TK 47]

DAY [TK 48]

MOON [TK 49]

STAR [TK 50]

SUMMER, DRY SEASON [TK 51]

WINTER, RAINY SEASON [TK 52]

YEAR [TK 53]

MORNING [TK 54]

DAWN, DAYBREAK [TK 55a]

TO DAWN (iv) [TK 55b]

NIGHT [TK 56]

EVENING [TK 57]

DUSK, TWILIGHT [TK 58]

AIR (59-63)

SKY, HEAVENS [TK 59]

WIND (not AIR) [TK 60]

TO BLOW IT (with MOUTH) (tv) [TK 61a]

TO BLOW (of WIND) (iv) [TK 61b]

TO FAN IT (tv) [TK 62]

SHADE (not SHADOW) [TK 63]

FIRE (64-73)

FIRE [TK 64]

FIREWOOD [TK 65a]

TO FETCH WOOD (tv/iv) [TK 65b]

CHARCOAL [TK 66]

TO KINDLE IT, LIGHT A FIRE, MAKE A FIRE (tv) [TK 67]

TO BURN IT (tv) [TK 68a]

TO SINGE IT (HAIR) (tv) [TK 68b]

TO BURN (iv) [TK 69]

SMOKE [TK 70]

LIVE COALS, EMBERS [TK 71]

TO GO OUT, "DIE", BE(COME) EXTINGUISHED (iv) [TK 72a]

TO PUT IT OUT, DOUSE IT, EXTINGUISH IT (tv) [TK 72b]

ASH(ES) [TK 73]

FLOWER [TK 87a]

TO BLOOM, BLOSSOM (iv) [TK 87b]

SEED [TK 88]

KERNEL, PIT, PIP, STONE [TK 89]

FRUIT [TK 90]

PITCH, RESIN, GUM [TK 91]

KINDS OF PLANTS (92-97)

TREE [TK 92]

WOOD [TK 93]

GRASS [TK 94A]

HAY [TK 94B]

HERB [TK 94C]

VINE, CREEPER [TK 95]

REED [TK 96]

MUSHROOM [TK 97]

VARIOUS SPECIFIC PLANTS (98-110)

WILLOW [TK 98]

OAK, several varieties [TK 99]

CEDAR [TK 100]

PINE, several varieties [TK 101]

PALM, several varieties [TK 102]

COTTON [TK 103]

CHILLI (PEPPER), HOT PEPPER [TK 104]

PEPPER

HORSERADISH

TOBACCO [TK 105a]

PSYCHEDELIC PLANT [TK 105b]

COCA

BANISTERIUM

JIMSON WEED, TOLOACHE

PEYOTE

AMANITA

BEAN, several varieties [TK 106]

GOURD [107a]

BOTTLE GOURD, WATER GOURD [TK 107b]

SQUASH, several varieties [TK 107c]

ONION [TK 108]

MAJOR STARCH SOURCE [TK 109]

WHEAT [TK 109a]

MAIZE [TK 109b]

MILLET [TK 109c]

RICE [TK 109d]

CASSAVA, MANIOC [TK 109e]

YAM [TK 109f]

SWEET POTATO [TK 109g]

(INDIAN) POTATO [TK 109h]

ACORN(S) [TK 109i]

DRY-ADAPTED PLANTS [TK 110]

LICHEN (Arctic)

SPINIFEX (Australia)

AGAVE

TOOTH [TK 130]

TONGUE [TK 131]

JAW [TK 132]

CHIN [TK 133]

WHISKERS, FACE HAIR, BEARD, MUSTACHE [TK 134]

EAR [TK 135]

NECK [TK 136]

THROAT, GULLET [TK 137]

KNEE [TK 138a]

TO KNEEL [TK 138b]

ELBOW [TK 139]

ARMPIT [TK 140]

SHOULDER [TK 141]

WING [TK 142]

FEATHER [TK 143]

HAND [TK 144]

ARM [TK 145]

PALM (not SOLE) [TK 146]

FINGER [TK 147]

(DIGIT-)NAIL [TK 148]

CLAW [TK 149]

HORN [TK 150]

HEEL [TK 151]

FOOT [TK 152]

LEG [TK 153]

THIGH [TK 154]

TAIL [TK 155]

BUTTOCKS, RUMP [TK 156]

TO FART (iv) [TK 157a]

FART (n) [TK 157b]

SHIT (n) [TK 158]

TO SHIT (iv) [TK 159]

PENIS [TK 160]

TESTICLES [TK 161]

VULVA, VAGINA, FEMALE GENITALS [TK 162]

TO URINATE (iv) [TK 163]

URINE (n) [TK 164]

TO COPULATE, COHABIT (v) [TK 165]

TO GIVE BIRTH TO HIM (iv) [TK 166a]

TO BE BORN (iv) [TK166b]

BREAST [TK 167]

MILK [TK 168]

CHEST (OF BODY) [TK 169]

NAVEL [TK 170]

BELLY [TK 171]

STOMACH [TK 172]

GUTS, INTESTINES [TK 173]

HEART [TK 174]

BLOOD [TK 175]

LIVER [TK 176]

LUNGS, LIGHTS [TK 177]

BIRD [TK 228]

EGG [TK 229]

OWL [TK 230]

OWL [TK 230a] FIX THIS

BARN OWL, SCREECH OWL [TK 230b]

CROW, RAVEN [TK 231]

DOVE, PIGEON [TK 232]

SNAKE, several varieties [TK 233]

POISONOUS SNAKE, RATTLESNAKE [TK 234]

LIZARD, several varieties [TK 235]

TURTLE, several varieties [TK 236]

FISH [TK 237]

FROG [TK 238]

TOAD [TK 239]

SHELLED WATER ANIMAL, CRAB [TK 240]

SNAIL [TK 241]

ANT, several varieties [TK 242]

BEE [TK 243]

HONEY [TK 244]

WASP, several varieties [TK 243]

SPIDER [TK 246]

FLEA [TK 247]

MOSQUITO [TK 248]

LOUSE, several varieties [TK 249]

FLY (n) [TK 250]

GRASSHOPPER, HOPPING INSECT WITH WINGS [TK 251]

BUTTERFLY [TK 252]

CATERPILLAR, "WORM" (not GRUB, MAGGOT) [TK 253]

(EARTH)WORM, INTESTINAL WORM [TK 254]

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SUPPLEMENTARY MAMMALS (255-270)

MONKEY, several varieties [TK 255]

CANINES:

FOX [TK 256a]

WOLF [TK 256b]

COYOTE [TK 256c]

KOSHER ANIMALS (split hoof and chew cud)

CATTLE [TK 257a]

BISON [TK 257b]

WATER BUFFALO [TK 257c]

SHEEP [TK 258a]

MOUNTAIN SHEEP [TK 258b]

GOAT [TK 258c]

DEER, several varieties [TK 259a]

ANTELOPE [TK 259b]

ELK, MOOSE [TK 259c]

HORSE [TK 260]

FELINES:

CAT [TK 261a]

WILDCAT, BOBCAT, LYNX [TK 261b]

TIGER-CAT, TIGRILLO

PUMA, COUGAR, MOUNTAIN LION [TK 262a]

LION [TK 262b]

JAGUAR [TK 263a]

LEOPARD [TK 263b]

TIGER

PANTHER

BEAR, several varieties [TK 264]

PIG, SWINE [TK 265]

PECCARY

WILD PIG

SKUNK [TK 265]

POLECAT, STINKING MAMMAL

PORCUPINE [TK 267]

HEDGEHOG

RABBIT:

COTTONTAIL [TK 268a]

HARE, JACKRABBIT [TK 268b]

SQUIRREL, several varieties [TK 269]

GOPHER, PRAIRIE DOG [TK 270]

MOLE

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SUPPLEMENTARY BIRDS (271-276)

"FOWL"-LIKE BIRDS

SWEET [TK 314]

SOUR, ACID [TK 315]

BITTER [TK 316]

SPICY

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TOUCH (HANDS AND BODY) (317-331)

TO TOUCH IT, FEEL IT [TK 317]

HARD (not SOFT) [TK 318]

STRONG, MIGHTY, POWERFUL [TK 319a]

POWER, MIGHT, FORCE, STRENGTH [TK 319b]

SOFT, TENDER [TK 320]

FAST, QUICK, RAPIID, SWIFT [TK 321]

ROUGH, COARSE [TK 322]

SMOOTH [TK 323]

SPREAD OUT (a) [TK 324a]

TO SPREAD IT OUT (tv) [TK 324b]

HEAVY [TK 325]

LIGHT (IN WEIGHT) [TK 326]

(SHARP-)POINTED, "ACUTE" [TK 327]

(SHARP) POINT (n) [TK 328]

SHARP-EDGED [TK 329a]

TO WHET IT, TO SHARPEN IT(S EDGE) (tv) [TK 329b]

TO ADHERE, BE STUCK [TK 330]

SLIPPERY, SLIPPING [TK 331a]

HIGH, TALL [TK 348]

SHORT, BRIEF [TK 349]

WIDE, BROAD [TK 350]

FLAT [TK 351]

THICK (*grossus*) [TK 352]

THICK, DENSE (*spissus*) [TK 353]

THIN, SLENDER, LEAN, SKINNY [TK 354]

BIG, LARGE [TK 355]

LITTLE, SMALL [TK 356]

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EVALUATION AND MENTATION

NON-VERBAL INTERACTION (357-392)

GOOD [TK 357]

BAD [TK 358]

TO THINK (ABOUT IT) (tv/iv) [TK 359]

TO KNOW IT (FACT/THING), TO KNOW HOW [TK 360]

TO KNOW HIM/IT (PERSON/PLACE), RECOGNIZE HIM/IT [TK 361]

TO GET/BE ACCUSTOMED/USED TO (IT) [TK 362]

TO REMEMBER IT (tv) [TK 363]

TO FORGET IT (tv) [TK 364]

TO LOSE IT (tv) [TK 365]

TO FAIL (*fallarse*) (iv) [TK 366]

TO DREAM (iv) [TK 367a]

A DREAM (n) [TK 367b]

TO BE AFRAID, SCARED, FRIGHTENED (iv) [TK 368]

TO FEAR IT (tv) [TK 369]

TO FRIGHTEN HIM, SCARE HIM (tv) [TK 370]

FEAR, FRIGHT (n) [TK 371]

TO BE ASHAMED (iv) [TK 372a]

SHAME (n) [TK 372b]

TO WAIT (FOR HIM), (A)WAIT (HIM), EXPECT HIM (tv/iv) [TK 373]

TO SEEK HIM/IT, LOOK FOR HIM/IT, SEARCH FOR HIM/IT (tv) [TK 374]

TO FIND HIM/IT (tv) [TK 375]

TO MEET HIM (tv) [TK 376]

TO CHOOSE IT, SELECT IT, PICK IT OUT (tv) [TK 377]

TO HIDE IT, CONCEAL IT (tv) [TK 378]

TO BURY IT/HIM (tv) [TK 379]

TO CEASE (IT), ABATE, STOP (IT), QUIT IT (tv/iv) [TK 380]

LAZY, LAX, CARELESS [TK 381]

CRAZY [TK 382]

WILD, FIERCE, UNTAMED [TK 383]

(TO BE/GET) ANGRY, FURIOUS [TK 384]

TO HATE HIM, ABOMINATE HIM, DISLIKE HIM [TK 385]

ENEMY, FOE [TK 386]

TO FIGHT (HIM) (tv/iv) [TK 387]

TO HELP HIM, ASSIST HIM [TK 388]

TO ESCAPE, BE SAVED [TK 389a]

TO RUN AWAY, FLEE [TK 389b]

TO LOVE HIM, ESTEEM HIM (tv) [TK 390]

TO WANT IT, WISH (FOR) IT, DESIRE IT (tv) [TK 391]

TO (BE) LACK(ING), (BE) MISS(ING), BE ABSENT, BE WITHOUT (iv) [TK 392]

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SPEAKING AND SOUND-MAKING (393-411)

TO ASK FOR IT, REQUEST IT, ASK IT (AS A FAVOR) (tv) [TK 393]

TO ASK HIM (ABOUT IT), TO INQUIRE OF HIM (ABOUT IT), TO ASK HIM (A QUESTION) (tv2/iv2) [TK 394]

TO ANSWER (IT) TO HIM (tv2/iv2) [TK 395]

TO SPEAK TO HIM, TALK (TO HIM) (iv2) [TK 396]

LANGUAGE [TK 397]

VOICE [TK 398]

TO SAY IT TO HIM, TO TELL IT TO HIM (tv2) [TK 399]

TO TELL A STORY/YARN TO HIM, TO RELATE IT TO HIM (tv2) [TK 400]

TRUE(LY), REALLY [TK 401]

TO (TELL A) LIE/UNTRUTH, FIB, PREVARICATE (iv) [TK 402]

TO DECEIVE HIM, CHEAT HIM (tv) [TK 403]

NAME [TK 404]

TO NAME HIM, CALL HIM, GIVE HIM A NAME (tv) [TK 405]

TO CALL HIM (tv) [TK 406]

TO SHOUT, CRY, CALL OUT (iv) [TK 407]

TO WEEP, "CRY", WAIL (iv) [TK 408a]

TO GRIEVE, MOURN (iv) [TK 408b]

TO CURSE HIM, REVILE HIM, ABUSE HIM [TK 409]

TO LAUGH (iv) [TK 410a]

TO LAUGH AT HIM, DERIDE HIM (tv) [TK 410b]

TO WHISTLE (iv) [TK 411]

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OWNERSHIP AND EXCHANGE OF GOODS (411-425)

TO HAVE IT (tv) [TK 412]

TO GET IT, OBTAIN IT (tv) [TK 413]

TO TAKE IT, ACCEPT IT, RECEIVE IT (tv) [TK 414]

TO GRAB IT, GRASP IT, SEIZE IT, CATCH IT (tv) [TK 415]

TO HOLD IT (tv) [TK 416]

TO STEAL IT (tv) [TK 417]

TO GIVE IT TO HIM (tv2) [TK 418]

TO BORROW IT FROM HIM (tv2) [TK 419]

TO LEND IT TO HIM (tv2) [TK 420]

TO BUY IT, PURCHASE IT (tv) [TK 421]

TO SELL IT TO HIM (tv2) [TK 422]

TO PAY IT TO HIM (tv2) [TK 423]

POOR, UNFORTUNATE [TK 424]

MARKET, PLAZA [TK 425]

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POWER AND FORCE (AUTHORITY) (426-429)

ONE WITH TEMPORAL AUTHORITY: CHIEF, LORD, KING [TK 426]

TO SEND HIM/IT (tv) [TK 427a]

MESSENGER [TK 327b]

TO CAUSE IT (tv) [TK 428a]

CAUSATIVE: VERBAL AFFIX [TK 428b]

TO WORK, DO PURPOSEFUL ACTIVITY (iv) [TK 429]

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SUPERNATURAL (430-435)

SPIRIT, SOUL [TK 430]

HOLY, MYSTERIOUS, SUPERNATURAL [TK 431]

MAGIC, SUPERNATURAL POWER, "MEDICINE" [TK 432]

WITCHCRAFT, SORCERY [TK 433a]

WITCH, SORCEROR [TK 433b]

TO BEWITCH HIM (tv) [TK 433c]

DEMON, EVIL/WICKED SPITIR, DEVIL [TK 434]

CEREMONIAL BUILDING, CHURCH, TEMPLE, KIVA [TK 435]

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RECREATION (436-443)

TO PLAY (iv) [TK 436a]

TO PLAY (WITH) IT (tv) [TK 436b]

GAME, TOY(S) [TK 437]

RATTLE [TK 438]

DRUM, TIMBREL [TK 439]

MUSIC [TK 440]

FLUTE [TK 441]

TO SING (iv) [TK 442a]

TO SING IT (tv) [TK 442b]

SONG (n) [TK 442c]

TO DANCE (iv) [TK 443a]

DANCE (n) [TK 443b]

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MEASURING, COUNTING, AND TIME (444-469)

TO MEASURE IT (tv) [TK 444a]

MEASURE (n) [TK 444b]

TO COUNT IT, RECKON IT [TK 445]

MANY [TK 446]

MUCH, A LOT [TK 447a]

TO ABOUND, BE ABUNDANT [TK 447b]

MORE [TK 448a]

TO INCREASE, MULTIPLY [TK 448b]

VERY (MUCH), GREATLY [TK 449]

ALL [TK 450]

HALF [TK 451]

MIDDLE, CENTER [TK 452a]

BETWEEN, AMONG, IN THE MIDDLE [TK 452b]

ONE [TK 453]

TWO [TK 454]

THREE [TK 455]

FOUR [TK 456]

FIVE [TK 457]

SIX [TK 458]

SEVEN [TK 459]

EIGHT [TK 460]

NINE [TK 461]

TEN [TK 462]

TWENTY [TK 463]

ONE HUNDRED [TK 464]

TWINS [TK 465]

ONLY, JUST, NOTHING BUT, NOTHING MORE [TK 466]

YESTERDAY [TK 467]

LONG AGO, OLDEN TIME [TK 468]

FROM, ABLATIVE SUFFIX [TK 498c]

TO SEPARATE IT, DIVIDE IT (tv) [TK 499a]

SEPARATE(D) (aj) [TK 499b]

TO GO [TK 500]

TO WALK (ABOUT, AROUND), GO ABOUT (iv) [TK 501]

TO MOVE (iv) [TK 502]

TO ARRIVE (AT DESTINATION), COME TO, REACH: [TK 503]

TO ARRIVE HERE (iv) [TK 503a]

TO ARRIVE THERE (iv) [TK 503b]

AT, LOCATIVE MARKER [TK 504]

UNTIL, UP TO [TK 505]

INSIDE, INWARD, IN, INTO (adv/prep) [TK 506a]

INSIDE, INTERIOR (n) [TK 506b]

TO ENTER, GO/COME IN (iv) [TK 507]

TO PUT IT IN(SIDE/TO), INSERT IT (tv) [TK 508]

OUT(SIDE/ OF) (adv/prep) [TK 509a]

OUTSIDE, EXTERIOR (n) [TK 509b]

TO EXIT, GO/COME OUT, EMERGE (iv) [TK 510a]

TO REMOVE IT, TAKE IT OUT, PUT IT OUT (caus) [TK 510b]

ABOVE, OVER(HEAD) [TK 511a]

OVER (from one side to the other) [511b]

UP, UPWARD [TK 511c]

TO ARISE, GET UP (iv) [TK 512a]

TO PICK IT UP, LIFT IT UP, SET IT UP (caus) [TK 512b]

TO RISE, ASCEND, GO UP (iv) [TK 513a]

TO RAISE IT, LIFT IT (caus) [TK 513b]

TO CLIMB (UP), MOUNT, RIDE (iv) [TK 514a]

TO PUT IT (UP) ON IT (tv) [TK 514b]

ON, UPON, ON TOP [TL 515]

TOP, SUMMIT (not TIP, PEAK) [TK 516]

BOTTOM, LOWER PART [TK 517]

BELOW, UNDER (prep/adv) [TK 518a]

UNDER (from one side to the next) (prep/adv) [TK 518b]

DOWN, DOWNWARD (prep/adv) [TK 518c]

TO DESCEND, GO DOWN (iv) [TK 519]

TO LOWER IT (caus)

TO FALL (DOWN), DROP (iv) [TK 520a]

TO DROP IT (DOWN) (caus) [TK 520b]

TO FELL IT, CHOP/CUT IT DOWN (TREES) (tv) [TK 520c]

(IN) FRONT (OF), BEFORE, AHEAD (prep/adv) [TK 521a]

FORWARD

FRONT (SIDE) [TK 521b]

TO GO IN FRONT, PRECEDE (iv) [TK 521c]

(IN) BACK (OF), BEHIND (prep/adv) [TK 522a]

BACKWARD (adv) [TK 522b]

BACK, REAR PART [TK 522c]

BACK OF BODY [TK 523]

NEAR/CLOSE (BY) [TK 524]

TO APPROACH, GO NEAR, MOVE TOWARD

TO ADJOIN (IT), BORDER ON IT, BE CLOSE TO IT (tv/iv)

FAR (AWAY), DISTANT [TK 525]

FOOD (560-565)

FLOUR, MEAL (made from manioc, wheat, maize, acorn) [TK 560]

DOUGH (from maize, acorn, wheat) [TK 561]

GRUEL, MUSH (from grain, acorn, maize) [TK 562]

BAKED MEAL ('bread', tortilla, acorn bread) [TK 563]

SALT [TK 564a]

SALTY [TK 564b]

FERMENTED UNDISTILLED LIQUOR ("beer": palm wine, rice beer, pulque, beer, chicha, wine) [TK 565]

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FOOD PREPARATION (566-567)

TO ROAST IT (MEAT), BAKE IT (tv) [TK 566]

TO BOIL (iv) [TK 567a]

TO BOIL IT (caus) [TK 567b]

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PLANT HUSBANDRY (568-571)

CULTIVATED LAND/FIELD [TK 568]

TO PLANT, SOW (tv) [TK 569]

TO PICK IT, PLUCK IT, GATHER IT, HARVEST IT, REAP IT (tv) [TK 570]

TO GATHER IT, COLLECT IT (FRUITS, VEGETABLES) [TK 571]

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MATERIAL CULTURE, TECHNIQUES, AND ACTIONS

TRAVEL AND TRANSPORTATION (572-574)

BRIDGE [TK 572]

ROAD, WAY, PATH, TRAIL, STREET [TK 573]

CANOE, BOAT [TK 574]

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CONSTRUCTIONS --- HOUSE (575-582)

WALL [TK 575]

FENCE [TK 576]

HOUSE, HOME [TK 577]

HUT, SHACK [TK 578a]

LEAN-TO, SHED [TK 578b]

SWEATHOUSE [TK 579]

NEST [TK 580]

DOOR1, GATE [TK 581]

DOORWAY, ENTRANCE [TK 582]

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FURNISHINGS (583-584)

BENCH, SEAT [TK 583a]

CHAIR [TK 583b]

(WOVEN STRAW) MAT [TK 584]

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MOVABLE CONTAINERS (585-592)

CLAY COOKING POT (not KETTLE, not BUCKET) [TK 585]

(CLAY) PITCHER [TK 586]

BAG, SACK, ?POCKET, ?QUIVER [TK 587]

NET, NET BAG, FISH NET [TK 588]

BASKET [TK 589]

TO MAKE/PLAIT/"WEAVE" BASKETS [TK 590]

TO DRAW WATER [TK 591]

NECKLACE, COLLAR [TK 608b]

COMB (n) [TK 609a]

TO COMB IT, CARD WOOL (tv) [TK 609b]

TO BRAID IT (tv) [TK 610a]

BRAID(S) [TK 610b]

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HUNTING AND FIGHTING: WEAPONS (611-620)

TO FOLLOW HIM, PURSUE HIM (tv) [TK 611]

TO CHASE HIM, PURSUE HIM, DRIVE IT (tv) [TK 612]

TO HUNT (IT) (tv/iv) [TK 613]

TO FISH (FOR IT) (tv/iv)

TO SHOOT IT (PROJECTILE) [TK 614]

BOW (FOR SHOOTING), THROWING STICK, BOOMERANG [TK 615]

ARROW [TK 616]

SPEAR, LANCE [TK 617]

TO (SET A) TRAP (tv) [TK 618a]

TRAP, SNARE [TK 618b]

STICK [TK 619a]

POLE [TK 619b]

STAFF, CANE [TK 619c]

POST, STAKE, PILLAR, PALING [TK 620]

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TECHNIQUES AND ACTIONS: OCCASIONALLY TOOLS (621-661)

TO PRICK HIM, STING HIM [TK 621a]

TO STAB HIM [TK 631b]

TO PIERCE IT [TK 622]

AWL (of bone, for perforating leather) [TK 623]

TO PUSH HIM, SHOVE HIM [TK 624]

TO PLUCK IT, UPROOT IT, PULL IT OUT/UP (tv) [TK 625]

TO PULL IT, DRAW IT (not DRAG) [TK 620]

TO STRETCH IT, EXTEND IT (tv) [TK 627]

TO SCRATCH AT IT, SCRATCH AN ITCH (vt) [TK 628a]

TO SCRATCH IT (tv) [TK 628b]

TO SCRATCH HIM (WITH CLAWS/NAILS) (tv) [TK 628c]

TO SCRAPE IT [TK 629a]

TO SHAVE IT [TK 629b]

TO (DRAW A) MARK (ON IT) [TK 630a]

MARK [TK 630b]

TO WRITE (IT) (tv/iv) [TK 631a]

WRITING [TK 631b]

TRACE, TRACK, FOOTPRINT, SIGN [TK 632]

TO CARRY IT (A LOAD), PACK IT, HAUL IT (tv) [TK 633a]

TO CARRY/PACK IT ON ONE'S BACK (tv) [TK 633b]

TO CARRY IT IN ONE'S ARMS/HANDS (tv) [TK 633c]

TO CARRY IT ON ONE'S SHOULDER (tv) [TK 633d]

TO JOIN THEM, UNITE THEM [TK 634a]

TO FASTEN IT, ATACH IT [TK 634b]

TO DESTROY IT, DEMOLISH IT [TK 635a]

TO SPOIL IT, RUIN IT [TK 635b]

TO SPLIT IT (OPEN) (tv) [TK 636]

TO SPREAD IT (OUT) (tv) [TK 637]

TO TEAR IT (OFF), RIP IT (tv) [TK 638]

TO GET TORN (OPEN) (iv) [TK 639]

TO CUT IT (OFF), SEVER IT [TK 640]

TO CHOP IT [TK 641a]

TO CUT IT UP [TK 641b]

AXE, HATCHET OF STONE FOR CHOPPING WOOD [TK 642]

KNIFE OF STONE FOR CUTTING MEAT [TK 643]

TO PRESS IT (OUT), SQUEEZE IT (OUT) (tv) [TK 644a]

TO WRING IT OUT, MILK IT (tv) [TK 644b]

TO CLENCH/MAKE A FIST [TK 645]

FIST

TO HIT HIM, STRIKE HIM [TK 646a]

WHIP [TK 646b]

TO BEAT HIM [TK 646c]

TO POUND IT (IN) (tv) [TK 647]

TO CRUSH IT, MASH IT, POUND IT (tv) [TK 646]

CRUSHED, STAVED IN

TO GRIND IT, POUND ACORNS [TK 649]

GROUND UP

MORTAR, METATE/QUERN, GRINDSTONE, GRINDING BOWL [TK 650]

PESTLE, MANO/MULLER [TK 651]

TO BREAK IT [TK 652]

TO SMASH IT (IN PIECES), TO BREAK IT TO PIECES [TK 653]

TO BURST, EXPLODE (iv) [TK 654]

TO "TURN" (tv/iv) [TK 655]

NOUN PLURAL MARKER [TK 673]

COMPLETIVE/PERFECTIVE/PAST MARKER [TK 674]

FUTURE MARKER [TK 675]

IMPERATIVE SINGULAR [TK 676]

IMPERATIVE PLURAL [TK 677]

VERB PLURAL MARKER [TK 678]

PARTICIPIAL MARKER(S) [TK 679]

ACTIVE

IMPERFECTIVE

PERFECTIVE

PASSIVE

IMPERFECTIVE

PERFECTIVE

INFINITIVE/VERBAL.NOUN MARKER [TK 680a]

NOMINALIZING MARKER [TK 681b]

I [TK 681]

INDEPENDENT [TK 681a]

AGENT OF TV [TK 681b]

PATIENT OF TV [TK 681c]

POSSESSIVE [TK 681d]

THOU [TK 682]

INDEPENDENT [TK 682a]

AGENT OF TV [TK 682b]

PATIENT OF TV [TK 682c]

POSSESSIVE [TK 682d]

WE (EXCLUSIVE) [TK 683]

INDEPENDENT [TK 683a]

AGENT OF TV [TK 683b]

PATIENT OF TV [TK 683c]

POSSESSIVE [TK 683d]

WE (INCLUSIVE) [TK 684]

INDEPENDENT [TK 684a]

AGENT OF TV [TK 684b]

PATIENT OF TV [TK 684c]

POSSESSIVE [TK 684d]

YE [TK 685]

INDEPENDENT [TK 685a]

AGENT OF TV [TK 685b]

PATIENT OF TV [TK 685c]

POSSESSIVE [TK 685d]

HE [TK 686]

INDEPENDENT [TK 686a]

AGENT OF TV [TK 686b]

PATIENT OF TV [TK 686c]

POSSESSIVE [TK 686d]

THEY [TK 687]

INDEPENDENT [TK 687a]

AGENT OF TV [TK 687b]

PATIENT OF TV [TK 687c]

POSSESSIVE [TK 687d]

REFLEXIVE [TK 688]

OTHER, DIFFERENT [TK 689]

SAME, "VERY", EQUAL [TK 690]

EMPHATIC PRONOUN/(ONE)SELF [TK 691]

SOMETHING [TK 692]

YES [TK 693]

NO [TK 694]

NOT, NEGATIVE (PARTICLE), NEGATIVE MARKER [TK 695]

WHO? [TK 696]

INDEPENDENT [TK 696a]

AGENT OF TV [TK 696b]

PATIENT OF TV [TK 696c]

POSSESSIVE [TK 696d]

WHAT? [TK 697]

THIS, THESE [TK 697]

THAT, THOSE, YON [TK 699]

WHERE? [TK 700]

HERE, HITHER [TK 701]

THERE, YONDER [TK 702]

THUS, SO, LIKE THIS/THAT, IN THIS/THAT WAY [TK 703]

WHILE, DURING (relative) [TK 704]