

## Appendices

### Appendix 1 – Alphabetical List of Lexical Etymologies

The following list (Table 64) cross-references Basque terms (listed in alphabetical order) to their numbered etymologies:

Basque term	Etymology #	English meaning
aar	184	worm
adar	119	horn
ahizpa	143	sister (of a woman)
aho	1	mouth
ai(n)tzin	2	before, in front of
aita	3	father
aizpa, aizta	143	sister (of a woman)
alaba	127	daughter
alu	94	vulva, vagina
ama	96	mother
anae, anai(a/e)	4	brother
andere	132	lady, woman
antzin	2	before, in front of
ar	5	male
argal	97	thin
argi	6	light ( <i>noun</i> ), bright
arrai(n)	168	fish
arrats	98	early evening, late afternoon
arreba	128	sister (of a man)
ats	7	breath
atso	99	old woman
azal	169	skin, bark
azpi	170	bottom; below
azur	33	bone
-ba	8	kinship suffix
barne	171	inside
barrabil	129	testicle
barre	9	smile, laugh
barru	171	inside
baso	144	woods, forest
bat	145	one
bearri	130	ear
bedar	172	grass
bede-	145	one

bederatzi	10	nine
begi	146	eye
beharri	130	ear
behe	113	below, bottom
belar	172	grass
belarri	130	ear
belaun	133	knee
beldur	173	fear
beltz	11	black
ber-	12	self
berar	172	grass
bero	13	hot, heat
beso	14	arm
bet-	146	eye
bete	147	to fill
bi(ga)	15	two
bihotz	148	heart
bihur	174	crooked, curved
-bil	16	round
bizi	17	alive, life
bizkar	175	back
bortz, bost	149	five
bular	176	female breast
buru	120	head
buztan	18	tail
ebaki	19	to cut
ebi, ebri	31	rain
edan	20	to drink
eder	177	beautiful
*edun	21	to have
ega(l)	155	wing
egin	22	to do, make
egosi	150	to boil, cook
egun	110	day, today
eho	103	to kill
eke	100	smoke
ele	101	word, conversation
eman	23	to give
entzun	24	to hear
er(t)ze	156	intestine
eran	20	to drink
erdi	178	middle, centre
erho	103	to kill

eri	121	sick, ill
eri	134	finger
erle	102	bee
ero	103	to kill
erori	25	to fall
erra(n)	28	to say
erre	26	burn, bake, grill, roast
errun	27	to lay eggs
es(e)ne	114	milk
esa(n)	28	to say
esku	151	hand
este	156	intestine
eta	29	and
etorri	30	to come
euli	122	fly ( <i>noun</i> )
uri	31	rain
euskara	152	Basque language
ez	32	no, not
ezne	114	milk
ezpain	179	lip
ezur	33	bone
gain	35	top; on top
gaitz	34	bad
gar	36	flame
garai	37	high place, height
garbi	38	clean
gau	180	night
gazte	135	young; young person
gibel	39	liver
gizon	40	man
goi	41	high place, height; high
goiz	42	morning
gora	43	up
gordin	136	raw
gorotz	44	dung
gu	45	we
guti	181	little, few
guzi	182	all
guzti	182	all
hagin	183	tooth (molar)
haie-	125	that
haize	153	wind
hamar	111	ten

handi	104	big
har	184	worm
har-	125	that
haragi	185	meat
haritz	154	oak
hartu	46	to take
haserre	123	angry; anger
hats	7	breath
hatz	87	paw, footprint, finger
hau(-)	124	this
haur	88	child
hega(l)	155	wing
her(t)ze	156	intestine
herio	105	death
hezur	33	bone
hi	117	thou
higuin	186	disgust
hil	106	dead; to die, kill
hilabete	107	month
hilargi	107	moon
hiru(r)	118	three
hitz	55	word
hodei	187	cloud
hon-	124	this
hor-	125	that
hortz	47	tooth (incisor)
hotz	74	cold
hotz	74	cold
hura	125	that
huts	157	mistake, absence
ibai	48	river
igan	49	ascend
igari, igeri	50	swimming
igo(n)	49	ascend
ikusi	51	to see
ikuzi	52	to wash
ilargi	107	moon
ile	89	hair, fur, wool
ilun	53	dark, darkness, night
inurri	137	ant
irri	188	malignant smile, laugh
itsaso	54	sea
itz	55	word

itzal	189	shade, shadow, shady
itzuli	56	to turn
izaba	138	aunt
izan	57	to be
izar	58	star
ize(b)a	138	aunt
izeki	158	to burn
izen	159	name
izoa	138	aunt
ja(i)tsi	62	to fall, descend
jakin	59	to know
jan	60	to eat
jau(t)si	62	to fall, descend
jaugin	61	to come
jeutsi	62	to fall, descend
jo	190	to hit, strike, beat
joan	63	to go
ke(i)	100	smoke
-kume	165	offspring
labur	108	short
lan	160	work
larru	90	skin
lau(r)	91	four
lo	64	sleep
lur	65	earth, land, soil, dirt
luze	92	long
mamutz	161	insect
mehe	66	thin
mendi	67	mountain
mi, mihi, min	112	tongue
min	115	pain
motz, mutx-, mutz-	139	vulva
nahi	191	desire
neba	131	brother of a woman
neska	68	girl
ni	69	I
no-	70	interrogative stem
odol	126	blood
oihan	192	forest
oin	93	foot, leg
on	71	good
oro	72	all

orri	95	leaf
ortzi, ortze	162	sky, storm, thunder; sky god
osaba, ose(b)a	140	uncle
oso	73	total, whole, entire
ost-	162	sky, storm, thunder; sky god
oste	163	back
sartu	141	to go in, enter, insert
sehi	75	boy, child
sei	76	six
sein	75	boy, child
sortu	142	to be born
su	77	fire
sudur	78	nose
suge	193	snake
txori	79	bird
ugatz	116	female breast
uh(a)in	194	wave
uko	164	forearm
ule	89	hair, fur, wool
ume	165	child
ur	80	water
usain	195	smell
uzen	159	name
uzki	109	anus
xori	79	bird
zabal	196	wide
zahar	166	old
zakil	197	penis
zazpi	81	seven
ze-	167	interrogative stem
ze	32	no, not
ze(he)	198	small, tiny
zer-	167	interrogative stem
zikin	199	dirty, filth
zinaurri	137	ant
zingira	82	lake, swamp
zorri	83	louse
zortzi	200	eight
zu	84	you
zulo	85	hole
zur	86	wood
zuri	201	white

Table 64.